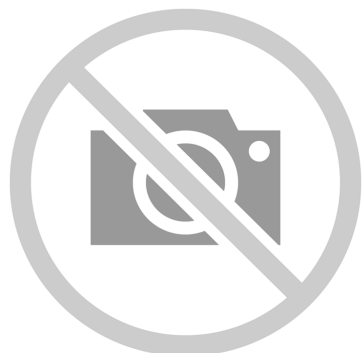


CUFFIA STEREO



**ARTICOLO
FORNIBILE
INFORMAZIONI:
SCRIVICI A
INFO@ZZIPPGROUP.COM
O CHIAMACI AL NUMERO
+390429617888**

Reference: MD-4800